## Assembly Length

How to Determine Correct Assembly Length


Swivel female and male union
Length between centre lines of angle and banjo


Length between centre line of S.P. and end of nipple

$45^{\circ}$ standpipe
Swivel female union

Remember that hydraulic hose under pressure will elongate up to $2 \%$ of its length or contract up to 4\% depending on pressure, type and size. Sufficient allowance should be made to permit such changes in length.

To determine the length of hose needed in making assemblies with permanent or reusable couplings, subtract Dimension "C" (Cut off factor) for each coupling from the required overall assembly length. Dimension " $C$ " may be found in the coupling specification tables.


Length between male nipple and centre of female nipple


Swivel female $45^{\circ}$ swept union
Length between centre of angle and nipple end


Male union
$90^{\circ}$ SAE flange


Because we continually examine ways to improve our products, we reserve the right to alter specifications or discontinue products without prior notice.

## Assembly Length

Occasionally an assembly will be required similar to the sketches to the right. The following equations are helpful in determining the correct length:

FOR $180^{\circ}$ TURN APPLICATIONS

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \# 1 L=2 A+\pi R \\
& \# 2 L=2 A+\pi R+T
\end{aligned}
$$

$L=$ Overall length of the hydraulic hose assembly, in mm or inches.
A = Allowance for a minimum straight section of hydraulic hose at each end of the assembly, measure from the outer end of each coupling, in mm or inches. These two straight sections are necessary to prevent excessive stress concentrations directly back of the couplings. See table below.
$\mathrm{R}=$ Bending radius of the hose, in mm or inches. See hose specifications tables.
$\mathrm{T}=$ Amount of travel, in mm or inches.
Often right angle adapters provide a convenient means of avoiding a bend radius that is too small.

| Hose | in. | $1 / 4$ | $5 / 16$ | $3 / 8$ | $1 / 2$ | $5 / 8$ | $3 / 4$ | 1 | $11 / 4$ | $11 / 2$ | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | mm | 6.4 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 12.7 | 15.9 | 19 | 25 | 31.8 | 38.1 | 50.8 |
| Min. <br>  <br>  | in. | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|  | mm | 127 | 127 | 127 | 152 | 152 | 178 | 203 | 229 | 254 | 279 |



## Length Tolerance for Hydraulic Hose Assemblies and Specified Hose Lengths

## Length

For lengths from 0 up to and including 12" (305 mm)
For lengths > 12" (305 mm) < 18" ( 457 mm )
For lengths $>18$ " $(457 \mathrm{~mm})<36$ " $(914 \mathrm{~mm})$
For lengths > 36" $(914 \mathrm{~mm})<48 "(1219 \mathrm{~mm})$
For lengths $>48^{\prime \prime}(1219 \mathrm{~mm})<72^{\prime \prime}(1830 \mathrm{~mm})$
For lengths > 72" (1830 mm)
Elbow angle and angle of Orientation

## Angle Couplings

A - To measure angle of offset of a hose assembly, point one end of coupling " $A$ " (the nearest) to a vertical position downward. The angle can then be measured from the centerline of this vertical coupling "B" (the far coupling). See illustration at right.
Relationships can then be expressed from $0^{\circ}$ to $360^{\circ}$. If angle is not given, elbows are positioned at $0^{\circ}$.

## Tolerance

$\pm 1 / 8^{\prime \prime} \pm 3 \mathrm{~mm}$
$\pm 3 / 16 " \pm 5 \mathrm{~mm}$
$\pm 1 / 4 " \pm 6 \mathrm{~mm}$
$\pm 3 / 8^{\prime \prime} \pm 10 \mathrm{~mm}$
$\pm 1 / 2 " \pm 13 \mathrm{~mm}$
$\pm 1 \%$
Tolerance $\pm 3$


## Fitting Identification

## Measuring Threads and Seat Angles

## Measuring Threads

With the calliper, measure the thread diameter at the largest point. (O.D. of male threads - I.D. of female threads). See illustration at right.

I.D.

Use a thread pitch gauge (see illustration below) to determine the number of threads per inch or the distance between threads in metric connections. Place the gauge on the threads (see illustrations at right) until the fit is snug. Match the measurement to the chart.


Thread Pitch Gauge


## Measuring Seat Angles

When the centerline of the seat gauge extends parallel to the projected longitudinal axis of the coupling, then the angles of the gauge and seat match. See illustration at right.



Compare the measurements taken to the couplings shown in the coupling specification tables that appear in this catalog.

## Fitting Identification

Fitting Identification

## Dash Numbers

Most fluid piping system sizes are measured by dash numbers. These are universally used abbreviations for the size of a component expressed as the numerator of the fraction with the denominator always being 16. For example, a -04 port is $4 / 16$ or $1 / 4$ inch. Dash numbers are usually nominal (in name only) and are abbreviations that make the ordering of components easier.

## American Thread Types

## NPTF - (National Pipe Tapered Fuel)

This is a dryseal thread, the National pipe tapered thread for fuels. This is used for both male and female ends. This connection is still widely used in fluid power systems, even though it is not recommended by the National Fluid Power Associations (N.F.P.A.) for use in hydraulic applications.
The NPTF male will mate with the NPTF, NPSF, or NPSM female.
The NPTF male has tapered threads and a $30^{\circ}$ inverted seat. The NPTF female has tapered threads and no seat. The seal takes place by deformation of the threads. The NPSM female has straight threads and a $30^{\circ}$ inverted seat. The seal takes place on the $30^{\circ}$ seat.
The NPTF connector is similar to, but not interchangeable with, the BSPT connector. The thread pitch is different in most sizes. Also, the thread angle is $60^{\circ}$ instead of the $55^{\circ}$ angle found on BSPT threads.

## NPSF - (National Pipe Straight Thread for Fuels)

The National pipe straight thread for fuels. This is sometimes used for female ends and properly mates with the NPTF male end. However, the SAE recommends the NPTF thread in preference to the NPSF for female ends.

## NPSM - (National Pipe Straight Mechanical)

National pipe straight thread for mechanical joint. This is used on the female swivel nut of iron pipe swivel adapters. The leak-resistant joint is not made by the sealing fit of threads, but by a tapered seat in the coupling end. This connection is sometimes used in fluid power systems.

There are a few coupling systems used for hydraulic connections. They are identified as:

## American, British, French, German, Japanese

This section lists the origin and coupling style. Descriptions and dimensional data follow each coupling style.


Male Half


Female Half

Thread Identification Table National Pipe Straight Mechanical (NPSM) National Pipe Tapered for Fuels (NPTF)

| Dash <br> Size | Inch <br> Size <br> (in.) | Thread <br> Size | Female Thread <br> ID |  | Male Thread <br> (in -TPI) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $(\mathrm{mm})$ | (in.) | (mm) | (in.) |  |  |
| -02 | $1 / 8$ | $1 / 8-27$ | 8.7 | 0.34 | 10.3 | 0.41 |
| -04 | $1 / 4$ | $1 / 4-18$ | 11.9 | 0.47 | 14.3 | 0.56 |
| -06 | $3 / 8$ | $3 / 8-18$ | 15.1 | 0.59 | 17.5 | 0.69 |
| -08 | $1 / 2$ | $1 / 2-14$ | 18.3 | 0.72 | 21.4 | 0.84 |
| -12 | $3 / 4$ | $3 / 4-14$ | 23.8 | 0.94 | 27.0 | 1.06 |
| -16 | 1 | $1-111 / 2$ | 30.2 | 1.19 | 33.3 | 1.31 |
| -20 | $11 / 4$ | $11 / 4-111 / 2$ | 38.9 | 1.53 | 42.9 | 1.69 |
| -24 | $11 / 2$ | $11 / 2-111 / 2$ | 44.5 | 1.75 | 48.4 | 1.91 |
| -32 | 2 | $2-111 / 2$ | 57.2 | 2.25 | 60.3 | 2.38 |

ALFAGOMMA

## American

## SAE J514 Straight Thread O-Ring Boss (ORB)

This port connection is recommended by the N.F.P.A. for optional leakage control in medium and high pressure hydraulic systems. The O-ring boss male will mate with an O-ring boss female only.
The female is generally found on ports.

## Thread Identification Table

SAE J514 Straight Thread O-Ring Boss

| Dash <br> Size | Inch <br> Size <br> (in.) | Thread <br> Size | Female Thread <br> ID |  | Male Thread <br> (in -TPI) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (mm) | (in.) | (mm) | (in.) |  |  |  |
| -02 | $1 / 8$ | $5 / 16-24$ | 6.9 | 0.27 | 7.8 | 0.31 |
| -03 | $3 / 16$ | $3 / 8-24$ | 8.5 | 0.34 | 9.4 | 0.37 |
| -04 | $1 / 4$ | $7 / 16-20$ | 9.9 | 0.39 | 11.2 | 0.44 |
| -05 | $5 / 16$ | $1 / 2-20$ | 11.5 | 0.45 | 12.6 | 0.49 |
| -06 | $3 / 8$ | $9 / 16-18$ | 12.9 | 0.51 | 14.1 | 0.56 |
| -08 | $1 / 2$ | $3 / 4-16$ | 17.5 | 0.69 | 18.9 | 0.74 |
| -10 | $5 / 8$ | $7 / 8-14$ | 20.5 | 0.81 | 22.1 | 0.87 |
| -12 | $3 / 4$ | $11 / 16-12$ | 24.9 | 0.98 | 26.9 | 1.06 |
| -14 | $7 / 8$ | $13 / 16-12$ | 28.1 | 1.11 | 30.0 | 1.18 |
| -16 | 1 | $15 / 16-12$ | 31.3 | 1.23 | 33.1 | 1.31 |
| -20 | $11 / 4$ | $15 / 8-12$ | 39.2 | 1.54 | 41.1 | 1.62 |
| -24 | $11 / 2$ | $17 / 8-12$ | 45.6 | 1.79 | 47.4 | 1.87 |
| -32 | 2 | $21 / 2-12$ | 61.4 | 2.42 | 63.3 | 2.49 |

## SAE J514 $37^{\circ}$ (JIC)

The Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) specifies a $37^{\circ}$ angle flare or seat be used with high pressure hydraulic tubing. These are commonly called JIC couplings.
The JIC $37^{\circ}$ Flare male will only mate with a JIC female.
The JIC male has straight threads and a $37^{\circ}$ Flare seat.

## Thread Identification Table

SAE J514 $37^{\circ}$ Flare (JIC)

| Dash <br> Size | Inch <br> Size <br> (in.) | Thread <br> Size | Female Thread <br> ID |  | Male Thread <br> OD |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $1 / 8$ | $5 / 16-24$ | 6.9 | 0.27 | 7.8 | 0.31 |
| -03 | $3 / 16$ | $3 / 8-24$ | 8.5 | 0.34 | 9.4 | 0.37 |
| -04 | $1 / 4$ | $7 / 16-20$ | 9.9 | 0.39 | 11.2 | 0.44 |
| -05 | $5 / 16$ | $1 / 2-20$ | 11.5 | 0.45 | 12.6 | 0.49 |
| -06 | $3 / 8$ | $9 / 16-18$ | 12.9 | 0.51 | 14.1 | 0.56 |
| -08 | $1 / 2$ | $3 / 4-16$ | 17.5 | 0.69 | 18.9 | 0.74 |
| -10 | $5 / 8$ | $7 / 8-14$ | 20.5 | 0.81 | 22.1 | 0.87 |
| -12 | $3 / 4$ | $11 / 16-12$ | 24.9 | 0.98 | 26.9 | 1.06 |
| -14 | $7 / 8$ | $13 / 16-12$ | 28.1 | 1.11 | 30.0 | 1.18 |
| -16 | 1 | $15 / 16-12$ | 31.3 | 1.23 | 33.1 | 1.31 |
| -20 | $11 / 4$ | $15 / 8-12$ | 39.2 | 1.54 | 41.1 | 1.62 |
| -24 | $11 / 2$ | $17 / 8-12$ | 45.6 | 1.79 | 47.4 | 1.87 |
| -32 | 2 | $21 / 2-12$ | 61.4 | 2.42 | 63.3 | 2.49 |

The JIC female has straight threads and a $37^{\circ}$ Flare seat.
The seal is made on the $37^{\circ}$ Flare seat by establishing a line contact between the male flare and the female cone seat. The threads hold the connection mechanically.
CAUTION: In the -02, -03, -04, -05, -08 and -10 sizes, the threads of the SAE $45^{\circ}$ Flare and the SAE $37^{\circ}$ Flare are the same. However, the sealing surface angles are not the same. Carefully measure the seat angle to differentiate.
$37^{\circ}$ Flare (JIC)


JIC $37^{\circ}$ Male


JIC $37^{\circ}$ Flare Female

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## American (Continued)

## SAE J512 $45^{\circ}$

A term usually applied to fittings having a $45^{\circ}$ angle flare or seat. Soft copper tubing is generally used in such applications as it is easily flared to the $45^{\circ}$ angle. These are for low pressure applications commonly used in refrigeration, automotive and truck piping systems. The SAE $45^{\circ}$ Flare male will mate with an SAE $45^{\circ}$ Flare female only
The SAE male has straight threads and a $45^{\circ}$ Flare seat.

## Thread Identification Table

SAE J512 45 ${ }^{\circ}$

| Dash <br> Size | Inch <br> Size <br> (in.) | Thread <br> Size | Female Thread <br> ID |  | Male Thread <br> OD |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (in -TPI) | (mm) | (in.) | (mm) | (in.) |  |
| -02 | $1 / 8$ | $5 / 16-24$ | 6.9 | 0.27 | 7.9 | 0.31 |
| -03 | $3 / 16$ | $3 / 8-24$ | 8.6 | 0.34 | 9.6 | 0.38 |
| -04 | $1 / 4$ | $7 / 16-20$ | 9.9 | 0.39 | 11.2 | 0.44 |
| -05 | $5 / 16$ | $1 / 2-20$ | 11.4 | 0.45 | 12.7 | 0.50 |
| -06 | $3 / 8$ | $5 / 8-18$ | 14.2 | 0.56 | 15.7 | 0.62 |
| -07 | $7 / 16$ | $11 / 16-16$ | 15.7 | 0.62 | 17.3 | 0.68 |
| -08 | $1 / 2$ | $3 / 4-16$ | 17.0 | 0.68 | 19.0 | 0.75 |
| -10 | $5 / 8$ | $7 / 8-14$ | 20.3 | 0.80 | 22.3 | 0.88 |
| -12 | $3 / 4$ | $11 / 16-14$ | 25.1 | 0.99 | 26.9 | 1.06 |
| -14 | $7 / 8$ | $11 / 4-12$ | 29.5 | 1.16 | 31.7 | 1.25 |
| -16 | 1 | $13 / 8-12$ | 32.5 | 1.28 | 35.0 | 1.38 |

## SAE J1453 O-Ring Face Seal (ORFS)

A seal is made when the O-ring in the male contacts the flat face on the female. Couplings are intended for hydraulic systems where elastomeric seals are acceptable to overcome leakage and leak resistance is crucial. This connection offers the very best leakage control available today.

The SAE female has straight threads and a $45^{\circ}$ Flare seat.
The seal is made on the $45^{\circ}$ Flare seat.
The threads hold the connection mechanically. CAUTION: In the -02, -03, -04, -05, -08 and -10 sizes, the threads of the SAE $45^{\circ}$ Flare and the SAE $37^{\circ}$ Flare are the same. However, the sealing surface angles are not the same. Carefully measure the seat angle to differentiate.

SAE $45^{\circ}$ Flare


SAE $45^{\circ}$ Flare Male


SAE $45^{\circ}$ Flare Swivel Female

The male connector has a straight thread and a machined flat face. The female has a straight thread and a machined flat face. The seal takes place by compressing the O-ring onto the flat face of the female, similar to the split flange type fitting. The threads hold the connection mechanically.

## Thread Identification Table

SAE J1453 O-Ring Face Seal (ORFS)

| Dash <br> Size | Inch <br> Size <br> (in.) | Thread <br> Size | Female Thread <br> ID |  | Male Thread <br> OD |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (in -TPI) | $(\mathrm{mm})$ | (in.) | (mm) | (in.) |  |
| -04 | $1 / 4$ | $9 / 16-18$ | 12.9 | 0.51 | 14.1 | 0.56 |
| -06 | $3 / 8$ | $11 / 16-16$ | 15.9 | 0.63 | 17.3 | 0.68 |
| -08 | $1 / 2$ | $13 / 16-16$ | 19.1 | 0.75 | 20.5 | 0.81 |
| -10 | $5 / 8$ | $1-14$ | 23.6 | 0.93 | 23.2 | 0.99 |
| -12 | $3 / 4$ | $13 / 16-12$ | 28.1 | 1.11 | 30.0 | 1.18 |
| -16 | 1 | $17 / 16-12$ | 34.4 | 1.36 | 36.3 | 1.43 |
| -20 | $11 / 4$ | $111 / 16-12$ | 40.8 | 1.61 | 42.7 | 1.68 |
| -24 | $11 / 2$ | $2-12$ | 48.7 | 1.92 | 50.6 | 1.99 |

## O-Ring Face Seal (ORFS)


"O" Ring Face Seal
Solid Male

"O" Ring Face Seal
Swivel Female

## American (Continued)

## SAE J512 Inverted Flare

This connection is frequently used in automotive systems. The male connector can either be a $45^{\circ}$ Flare in the tube fitting form or a $42^{\circ}$ seat in the machined adapter form.

## Thread Identification Table

## SAE J512 Inverted Flare

| Dash <br> Size | Inch <br> Size <br> (in.) | Thread <br> Size | Female Thread <br> ID |  | Male Thread <br> OD |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (in TPI) | $(\mathrm{mm})$ | (in.) | (mm) | (in.) |  |
| -02 | $1 / 8$ | $5 / 16-28$ | 6.9 | 0.27 | 7.9 | 0.31 |
| -03 | $3 / 16$ | $3 / 8-24$ | 8.6 | 0.34 | 9.6 | 0.38 |
| -04 | $1 / 4$ | $7 / 16-24$ | 9.9 | 0.39 | 11.2 | 0.44 |
| -05 | $5 / 16$ | $1 / 2-20$ | 11.4 | 0.45 | 12.7 | 0.50 |
| -06 | $3 / 8$ | $5 / 8-18$ | 14.2 | 0.56 | 15.7 | 0.62 |
| -07 | $7 / 16$ | $11 / 16-18$ | 15.7 | 0.62 | 17.3 | 0.68 |
| -08 | $1 / 2$ | $3 / 4-18$ | 17.0 | 0.68 | 19.0 | 0.76 |
| -10 | $5 / 8$ | $7 / 8-18$ | 20.3 | 0.80 | 22.3 | 0.88 |
| -12 | $3 / 4$ | $11 / 16-16$ | 25.1 | 0.99 | 26.9 | 1.06 |

## SAE J1467 Clip Fastener (Press-Lok Connector)

This is a radial O-ring seal connection commonly used for hydraulic applications in underground mines. The male contains an exterior O-ring and backup ring, plus, a groove to accept the "staple." The female has a smooth bore with two holes for the staple.

Connector Identification Table
SAE J1467 Clip Fastener

| Dash <br> Size | Inch <br> Size | Male <br> OD |  | Female |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | (in.) | (mm) | (in.) | (mm) |
| -04 | $1 / 4$ | $19 / 32$ | 14.9 | $19 / 32$ | 15.1 |
| -06 | $3 / 8$ | $25 / 32$ | 19.9 | $51 / 64$ | 20.1 |
| -08 | $1 / 2$ | $15 / 16$ | 23.9 | $61 / 64$ | 24.1 |
| -12 | $3 / 4$ | $19 / 64$ | 28.9 | $19 / 64$ | 29.1 |
| -16 | 1 | $117 / 32$ | 38.9 | $135 / 64$ | 39.1 |
| -20 | $11 / 4$ | $113 / 16$ | 45.9 | $113 / 16$ | 46.1 |
| -24 | $11 / 2$ | $25 / 32$ | 54.9 | $211 / 64$ | 55.2 |
| -32 | 2 | $233 / 64$ | 63.9 | $217 / 32$ | 64.2 |

The female has a straight thread with a $42^{\circ}$ inverted flare. The seal takes place on the flared surface. The threads hold the connection mechanically.


A "U" shaped staple or retaining clip is inserted through the two holes, passing through the groove in the male to lock the connection together. The seal takes place by contact between the O-ring in the male and the smooth bore of the female.

Press-Lok Connectors


## American (Continued)

SAE J518/DIN20066/ISO-DIS 6162/JIS B8363 O-ring Flanges
This connection is commonly used in fluid power systems. There are two pressure ratings. Code 61 Form R, PN 35/350 bar, Type I, is referred to as the "standard" series and Code 62 Form S, PN 415 bar, Type II, is the "heavy duty" "6000 psi" series. The design concept for both series is the same, but the bolt hole spacing and flanged head diameters are larger for the higher pressure, Code 62 connection.
The female (port) is an unthreaded hole with four bolt holes in a rectangular pattern around the port.
The male consists of a flanged head, grooved for an O-ring, and either a captive flange or split flange halves with bolt holes to match the port. The seal take place on the O-ring, which is compressed between the flange head and the flat surface surrounding the port. The threaded bolts hold the connection together.
SAE J518, DIN 20066, ISO/ DIS 6162 and JIS B 8363 are interchangeable, except for bolt sizes.

Flange Head Guide

| Flange <br> Dash <br> Size | Flange <br> Size |  | Flange <br> Thickness |  | Flange <br> Size |  | Flange <br> Thickness |  | Flange <br> Size |  |  | Flange <br> Thickness |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (in.) | $(\mathrm{mm})$ | (in.) | $(\mathrm{mm})$ | (in.) | $(\mathrm{mm})$ | (in.) | $(\mathrm{mm})$ | (in.) | $(\mathrm{mm})$ | (in.) | (mm) |  |
| -08 | 1.19 | 30.2 | .265 | 6.7 | 1.25 | 31.8 | .305 | 7.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $-10 *$ | 1.34 | 34.0 | .265 | 6.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -12 | 1.50 | 38.1 | .265 | 6.7 | 1.63 | 41.3 | .345 | 8.7 | 1.63 | 41.3 | .56 | 14.2 |  |
| -16 | 1.75 | 44.5 | .315 | 8.0 | 1.88 | 47.6 | .375 | 9.5 | 1.88 | 47.6 | .56 | 14.2 |  |
| -20 | 2.00 | 50.8 | .315 | 8.0 | 2.13 | 54.0 | .405 | 10.3 | 2.13 | 54.0 | .56 | 14.2 |  |
| -24 | 2.38 | 60.3 | .315 | 8.0 | 2.50 | 63.5 | .495 | 12.6 | 2.50 | 63.5 | .56 | 14.2 |  |
| -32 | 2.81 | 71.4 | .375 | 9.5 | 3.13 | 79.4 | .495 | 12.6 | 3.13 | 79.4 | .56 | 14.2 |  |
| -40 | 3.31 | 84.1 | .375 | 9.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

* -10 is a non-SAE size flange.

Note: All Code 61 flange head hose couplings meet or exceed SAE J518 Code 61 requirements for hydraulic split flange connections. The Code 61 flange head design can withstand a maximum operating pressure of 3000 to 5000 psi, depending on size.

## How to Measure

Four Bolt Flange - First measure the port hole diameter using the calliper. Next, measure the longest bolt hole spacing from centre-to-centre (Dimension " $A$ ") or measure the flanged head diameter. OD
There are three exceptions:

1. The size -10 , which is common outside of North America is not an SAE Standard size.
2. Caterpillar flanges, which are the same flange OD as SAE Code 62, have a thicker flange head.
3. Poclain flanges, which are completely different from SAE flanges.

## British Connections

## British Standard Pipe Parallel

Popular couplings British Standard Pipe (BSP) threads, also known as Whitworth threads.
The BSPP (parallel) male will mate with a BSPP (parallel) female or a female port.
The BSPP male has straight threads and a $30^{\circ}$ seat. The BSPP female has straight threads and a $30^{\circ}$ seat. The female port has straight threads and a spotface. The seal on the port is made with an O-Ring or soft metal washer on the male.
The BSPP (parallel) connector is similar to, but not interchangeable with, the NPSM connector. The thread pitch is different in most sizes, and the thread


British Standard Pipe Parallel (BSPP) angle is $55^{\circ}$ instead of the $60^{\circ}$ angle found on NPSM threads. The female swivel is BSPP has a tapered nose which seals on the cone seat of the male.

## British Standard Pipe Tapered

The BSPT (tapered) male will mate with a BSPT (tapered) female, or a BSPP (parallel) female.
The BSPT male has tapered threads. When mating with either the BSPT (tapered) female or the BSPP (parallel) female port, the seal is made on the threads accomplished by thread distortion. A thread sealant is recommended.
The BSPT connector is similar to, but not interchangeable with, the NPTF connector. The thread pitch is different in most cases, and the thread angle is $55^{\circ}$ instead of the $60^{\circ}$ angle found on NPTF threads.

Thread Identification Table
British Standard Pipe Parallel \& Tapered (BSPP \& PSPT)

| Dash <br> Size | Inch <br> Size <br> (in.) | Thread <br> Size | Female Thread <br> ID |  | Male Thread <br> OD |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $1 / 8$ | $1 / 8-28$ | 8.71 | 0.34 | 9.5 | 0.38 |
| -04 | $1 / 4$ | $1 / 4-19$ | 11.1 | 0.44 | 13.5 | 0.53 |
| -06 | $3 / 8$ | $3 / 8-19$ | 15.1 | 0.59 | 16.7 | 0.66 |
| -08 | $1 / 2$ | $1 / 2-14$ | $18 / 3$ | 0.72 | 20.6 | 0.81 |
| -10 | $5 / 8$ | $5 / 8-14$ | 20.6 | 0.81 | 23.0 | 0.91 |
| -12 | $3 / 4$ | $3 / 4-14$ | 23.8 | 0.94 | 26.2 | 1.03 |
| -16 | 1 | $1-11$ | 30.2 | 1.19 | 33.3 | 1.31 |
| -20 | $11 / 4$ | $11 / 4-11$ | 38.9 | 1.53 | 42.1 | 1.66 |
| -24 | $11 / 2$ | $11 / 2-11$ | 45.2 | 1.78 | 47.6 | 1.88 |
| -32 | 2 | $2-11$ | 56.4 | 2.22 | 59.5 | 2.34 |

## French Connections

French GAZ have a $24^{\circ}$ seat and metric threads. These are similar to German DIN couplings, but the threads are different in some sizes, the French use fine threads in all sizes. French flanges are different than SAE, they have a lip that protrudes from the flange face. These are Poclain style flanges.

## Millimetrique and GAZ $24^{\circ}$

This connection consists of a common male and two different females.

The French Metric (GAZ) male will mate with the female $24^{\circ}$ Cone or the female tube fitting.
The male has a $24^{\circ}$ seat and straight metric threads. The female has a $24^{\circ}$ seat or a tubing sleeve and straight metric threads. The Millimetrique Series is used with whole number metric O.D. tubing and the GAZ Series is used with fractional number metric O.D. pipe size tubing.


## GAZ Poclain $24^{\circ}$ Flange

The Poclain (French GAZ) $24^{\circ}$ high pressure flange is usually found on Poclain equipment.
The male flange will mate with a female flange or port.
The seal is made on the $24^{\circ}$ seat.

## German DIN Connections

A coupling referred to as metric, usually means a DIN coupling. Flanges are standard Code 61 or Code 62.

## DIN 2353 24 $^{\circ}$ Cone

The DIN $24^{\circ}$ Cone male will mate with any of the three females shown below.
The male has a $24^{\circ}$ seat, straight metric threads, and a recessed counterbore which matches the tube O.D. used with it. The mating female may be a $24^{\circ}$ Cone with O'Ring, (DKO type) a metric tube fitting or a universal $24^{\circ}$ or $60^{\circ}$ Cone.

## Thread Identification Table

## DIN $24^{\circ}$ Cone

| Metric Thread (Dia. X Pitch) | Female Thread ID |  | Male Thread OD |  | Tube 0D |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Light Series | Heavy Series |  |
|  | (mm) | (in.) |  |  | (mm) | (in.) | (mm) | (in.) | (mm) | (in.) |
| M12 X 1.5 | 10.5 | 0.41 | 12 | 0.47 | 6 | 0.24 |  |  |
| M14 X 1.5 | 12.5 | 0.49 | 14 | 0.55 | 8 | 0.31 | 6 | 0.24 |
| M16 X 1.5 | 14.5 | 0.57 | 16 | 0.63 | 10 | 0.39 | 8 | 0.31 |
| M18 X 1.5 | 16.5 | 0.65 | 18 | 0.71 | 12 | 0.47 | 10 | 0.39 |
| M20 X 1.5 | 18.5 | 0.73 | 20 | 0.79 |  |  | 12 | 0.47 |
| M22 X 1.5 | 20.5 | 0.81 | 22 | 0.87 | 15 | 0.59 | 14 | 0.55 |
| M24 X 1.5 | 22.5 | 0.89 | 24 | 0.94 |  |  | 16 | 0.63 |
| M26 X 1.5 | 24.5 | 0.96 | 26 | 1.02 | 18 | 0.71 |  |  |
| M30 X 2.0 | 27.9 | 1.10 | 30 | 1.18 | 22 | 0.87 | 20 | 0.79 |
| M36 X 2.0 | 33.9 | 1.33 | 36 | 1.42 | 28 | 1.10 | 25 | 0.98 |
| M42 X 2.0 | 39.9 | 1.57 | 42 | 1.65 |  |  | 30 | 1.18 |
| M45 X 2.0 | 42.9 | 1.69 | 45 | 1.77 | 35 | 1.38 |  |  |
| M52 X 2.0 | 49.9 | 1.96 | 52 | 2.05 | 42 | 1.65 | 38 | 1.50 |

## DIN $386360^{\circ}$ Cone

This connection is frequently used in hydraulic systems. The DIN $60^{\circ}$ Cone male will mate with the female universal $24^{\circ}$ or $60^{\circ}$ Cone only.
The male has a $60^{\circ}$ seat and straight metric threads.

## Thread Identification Table

## DIN $60^{\circ}$ Cone

| Metric <br> Thread <br> (Dia. X Pitch) | Female Thread <br> ID |  | Male Thread <br> OD |  | Tube <br> OD |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M12 X 1.5 | 10.5 | (in.) | (mm) | (in.) | (mm) | (in.) |
| M14 X 1.5 | 12.5 | 0.41 | 12 | 0.47 | 6 | 0.24 |
| M16 X 1.5 | 14.5 | 0.57 | 16 | 0.55 | 8 | 0.31 |
| M18 X 1.5 | 16.5 | 0.65 | 18 | 0.63 | 10 | 0.39 |
| M22 X 1.5 | 20.5 | 0.81 | 22 | 0.87 | 12 | 0.47 |
| M26 X 1.5 | 24.5 | 0.96 | 26 | 1.02 | 18 | 0.59 |
| M30 X 1.5 | 28.5 | 1.12 | 30 | 1.18 | 22 | 0.81 |
| M38 X 1.5 | 36.5 | 1.44 | 38 | 1.50 | 28 | 1.10 |
| M45 X 1.5 | 43.5 | 1.71 | 45 | 1.77 | 35 | 1.38 |
| M52 X 1.5 | 50.5 | 1.99 | 52 | 2.05 | 42 | 1.65 |

There is a light and heavy series DIN coupling.
Proper identification is made by measuring both the thread size and the tube O.D. (The heavy series has a smaller tube O.D. than the light, but has a thicker wall section).

DIN $24^{\circ}$ Male and Mating Females



Female
Metric Tube


Female
Universal $24^{\circ}$ or $60^{\circ}$ Cone

The female has a $24^{\circ}$ and $60^{\circ}$ universal seat and straight metric threads. The seal takes place by contact between the cone of the male and the nose of the flareless swivel. The threads hold the connection mechanically.

DIN $60^{\circ}$ Male and Mating Female


## German DIN Connections (Continued)

## Metric Standpipe

A metric standpipe is comprised of three components attached to a male fitting. The components are: a Standpipe, Bite Sleeve and Metric Nut. The nut is placed over the Standpipe, followed by the Bite Sleeve (see illustration below). For DIN light assemblies, a DIN light metric nut is used. For DIN heavy assemblies, a DIN heavy metric nut is used. The Bite Sleeve and Standpipe are selected on the basis of tube O.D.


| Tube O.D. <br> $(\mathrm{mm})$ | Metric Nut Thread |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Light | Heavy |
| 6 | $\mathrm{M} 12 \times 1.5$ |  |
| 8 | $\mathrm{M} 14 \times 1.5$ | $\mathrm{M} 16 \times 1.5$ |
| 10 | $\mathrm{M} 16 \times 1.5$ | $\mathrm{M} 18 \times 1.5$ |
| 12 | $\mathrm{M} 18 \times 1.5$ | $\mathrm{M} 20 \times 1.5$ |
| 15 | $\mathrm{M} 22 \times 1.5$ |  |
| 16 |  | $\mathrm{M} 24 \times 1.5$ |
| 18 | $\mathrm{M} 26 \times 1.5$ |  |
| 20 |  | $\mathrm{M} 30 \times 2.0$ |
| 22 | $\mathrm{M} 30 \times 2.0$ |  |
| 25 |  | $\mathrm{M} 36 \times 2.0$ |
| 28 | $\mathrm{M} 36 \times 2.0$ |  |
| 30 |  | $\mathrm{M} 42 \times 2.0$ |
| 35 | $\mathrm{M} 45 \times 2.0$ |  |
| 38 |  | $\mathrm{M} 52 \times 2.0$ |
| 42 | $\mathrm{M} 52 \times 2.0$ |  |

## Japanese Connections

Japanese equipment uses JIS (Japanese Industrial Standard) couplings with a $30^{\circ}$ seat and British Standard Pipe Parallel threads. All flanges are code 61 or Code 62 (except -10).

## JIS $30^{\circ}$ Flare Parallel Pipe Threads JIS B 0202

These Japanese $30^{\circ}$ Flare male coupling will mate with a Japanese $30^{\circ}$ Flare female only.
The male and female have straight threads and a $30^{\circ}$ seat. The seal is made on the $30^{\circ}$ seat.
The threads on the Japanese $30^{\circ}$ Flare connector conform to JIS B 020, the same as the BSPP threads. Both the British and Japanese connectors have a $30^{\circ}$ seat, but they are not interchangeable, because the British seat is inverted.

## JIS $30^{\circ}$ Inverted Seat, Parallel Pipe Threads

JIS B 0202
The JIS parallel is similar to the BSPP connection. The JIS parallel thread and the BSPP connection are interchangeable.


Male


Male


Fermale

## JIS Tapered Pipe Thread (PT)

## JIS B 0203

The JIS tapered pipe thread connection is similar to the BSPT connection and fully interchangeable. The Japanese connection does not have a $30^{\circ}$ Flare, and will not mate with the BSPP female. The threads conform to JIS B 0203, same as BSPT threads.
The seal on the JIS tapered pipe thread connection is made on the threads.

Male


Fermale


都

## Japanese Connections (Continued)

## Komatsu Style $30^{\circ}$ Flare Parallel Threads

The Komatsu style $30^{\circ}$ Flare Parallel thread coupling is identical to the Japanese $30^{\circ}$ Flare parallel except for the threads. The Komatsu uses Metric fine threads which conform to JIS B 0207.
The Komatsu connector seals on the $30^{\circ}$ Flare.

| Flange <br> Dash <br> Size | Nominal Size |  | Metric <br> Thread <br> Size | Male <br> Thread <br> O. D. <br> $(\mathrm{mm})$ | B <br> Thread <br> I.D. <br> $(\mathrm{mm})$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $3 / 8$ | 9.5 | $\mathrm{M} 18 \times 1.5$ | 18 | 16.4 |
| -08 | $1 / 2$ | 13 | $\mathrm{M} 22 \times 1.5$ | 22 | 20.4 |
| -10 | $5 / 8$ | 16 | $\mathrm{M} 24 \times 1.5$ | 24 | 22.4 |
| -12 | $3 / 4$ | 19 | $\mathrm{M} 30 \times 1.5$ | 30 | 28.4 |
| -16 | 1 | 25 | $\mathrm{M} 33 \times 1.5$ | 33 | 31.4 |
| -20 | $11 / 4$ | 32 | $\mathrm{M} 36 \times 1.5$ | 36 | 34.4 |
| -24 | $11 / 2$ | 38 | $\mathrm{M} 42 \times 1.5$ | 42 | 40.4 |



Male


Fermale

## Komatsu Style Flange Fitting

## Komatsu Flange Fitting

The Komatsu Flange fitting is nearly identical to and fully interchangeable with the SAE Code 61 flange fitting. In all sizes the O-ring dimensions are different. When replacing a Komatsu flange with an SAE style flange, an SAE style O-ring must be used.

| Flange <br> Dash <br> Size | Nominal Size |  | Flange <br> Size <br> (in.) | A <br> (in.) | B <br> (in.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -08 | $1 / 2$ | 12.7 | 1.19 | .73 | .98 |
| $-10 \star$ | $5 / 8$ | 15.9 | 1.34 | .73 | 1.10 |
| -12 | $3 / 4$ | 19.1 | 1.50 | .85 | 1.22 |
| -16 | 1 | 25.4 | 1.75 | 1.12 | 1.50 |
| -20 | $11 / 4$ | 31.8 | 2.00 | 1.36 | 1.73 |
| -24 | $11 / 2$ | 38.1 | 2.38 | 1.75 | 2.12 |
| -32 | 2 | 50.8 | 2.81 | 2.22 | 2.56 |

* This is a non-SAE size flange


Flange


Flange Head

## Engineering Data

Recommended Fitting and Adapter Installation Torque
Please note that the recommended values shown on this page change on a periodic basis. These are the known recommended values as set by the appropriate agency standards at the time of this catalog printing.

SAE J514 $37^{\circ}$ Flare (JIC)

| Dash | Thread | Ib. ft. |  | N. m |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Size | Size | Min | Max | Min | Max |
| -04 | $7 / 16-20$ | 11 | 12 | 15 | 16 |
| -05 | $1 / 2-20$ | 14 | 15 | 19 | 21 |
| -06 | $9 / 16-18$ | 18 | 20 | 24 | 28 |
| -08 | $3 / 4-16$ | 36 | 39 | 49 | 53 |
| -10 | $7 / 8-14$ | 57 | 63 | 77 | 85 |
| -12 | $11 / 16-12$ | 79 | 88 | 107 | 119 |
| -14 | $13 / 16-12$ | 94 | 103 | 127 | 140 |
| -16 | $15 / 16-12$ | 108 | 113 | 147 | 154 |
| -20 | $15 / 8-12$ | 127 | 133 | 172 | 181 |
| -24 | $17 / 8-12$ | 158 | 167 | 215 | 226 |
| -32 | $21 / 2-12$ | 245 | 258 | 332 | 350 |

BSPP

| Dash <br> Size | Thread <br> Size | Torque Ib. Ft. |  | Torque N m |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Without <br> 0-Ring | With <br> 0-Ring | Without <br> 0-Ring |  |
| -02 | $1 / 8-28$ | N/A | 7 | N/A | 10 |
| -04 | $1 / 4-19$ | 15 | 15 | 20 | 20 |
| -06 | $3 / 8-19$ | 26 | 26 | 35 | 35 |
| -08 | $1 / 2-14$ | 37 | 44 | 50 | 60 |
| -10 | $5 / 8-14$ | 44 | 52 | 60 | 70 |
| -12 | $3 / 4-14$ | 63 | 85 | 85 | 115 |
| -16 | $1-11$ | 85 | 103 | 115 | 140 |
| -20 | $11 / 4-11$ | 140 | 155 | 190 | 210 |
| -24 | $11 / 2-11$ | 177 | 214 | 240 | 290 |
| -32 | $2-11$ | 221 | 295 | 300 | 400 |

## SAE J1453 O-Ring Face Seal

| Dash <br> Size | Thread | Ib. ft. |  | N. m |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Size | Min | Max | Min | Max |
| -04 | $9 / 16-18$ | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 |
| -06 | $11 / 16-16$ | 18 | 20 | 24 | 27 |
| -08 | $13 / 16-16$ | 32 | 35 | 43 | 47 |
| -10 | $1-14$ | 46 | 50 | 60 | 68 |
| -12 | $13 / 16-12$ | 65 | 70 | 90 | 95 |
| -16 | $17 / 16-12$ | 92 | 100 | 125 | 135 |
| -20 | $111 / 16-12$ | 125 | 140 | 170 | 190 |
| -24 | $2-12$ | 150 | 165 | 200 | 225 |

## SAE J518 Code 61 Flange Half Bolt

| Dash | Thread | Ib. ft. |  | N. m |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Size | Size | Min | Max | Min | Max |
| -08 | $1 / 2$ | 15 | 19 | 20 | 25 |
| -12 | $3 / 4$ | 21 | 29 | 28 | 40 |
| -16 | 1 | 27 | 35 | 37 | 48 |
| -20 | $11 / 4$ | 35 | 46 | 48 | 62 |
| -24 | $11 / 2$ | 46 | 58 | 62 | 79 |
| -32 | 2 | 54 | 66 | 73 | 90 |
| -40 | $21 / 2$ | 79 | 91 | 107 | 124 |
| -48 | 3 | 137 | 149 | 186 | 203 |

SAE J518 Code 62 Flange Half Bolt

| Dash | Thread | Ib. ft. |  | N. m |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Size | Size | Min | Max | Min | Max |
| -08 | $1 / 2$ | 15 | 19 | 20 | 25 |
| -12 | $3 / 4$ | 25 | 33 | 34 | 45 |
| -16 | 1 | 42 | 50 | 56 | 68 |
| -20 | $11 / 4$ | 62 | 75 | 85 | 102 |
| -24 | $11 / 2$ | 116 | 133 | 158 | 181 |
| -32 | 2 | 199 | 216 | 271 | 294 |

JIS (B8363)

| Dash <br> Size | Thread <br> Size | Ib. ft. | N.m |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -04 | $1 / 4-19$ | 19 | 25 |
| -06 | $3 / 8-19$ | 25 | 34 |
| -08 | $1 / 2-14$ | 49 | 64 |
| -10 | $5 / 8-14$ | 100 | 132 |
| -12 | $3 / 4-14$ | 100 | 132 |
| -16 | $1-11$ | 149 | 196 |
| -20 | $11 / 4-11$ | 171 | 225 |
| -24 | $11 / 2-11$ | 194 | 255 |
| -32 | $2-11$ | 240 | 316 |

## Metric

| Thread <br> mm | lb. ft. | N. m |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{M} 12 \times 1.5$ | 15 | 15 |
| $\mathrm{M} 14 \times 1.5$ | 19 | 25 |
| $\mathrm{M} 16 \times 1.5$ | 33 | 45 |
| $\mathrm{M} 18 \times 1.5$ | 37 | 50 |
| $\mathrm{M} 20 \times 1.5$ | 52 | 70 |
| $\mathrm{M} 22 \times 1.5$ | 55 | 75 |
| $\mathrm{M} 24 \times 1.5$ | 74 | 100 |
| $\mathrm{M} 26 \times 1.5$ | 81 | 110 |
| $\mathrm{M} 30 \times 2$ | 96 | 160 |
| $\mathrm{M} 36 \times 2$ | 162 | 220 |
| $\mathrm{M} 42 \times 2$ | 170 | 230 |
| $\mathrm{M} 45 \times 2$ | 220 | 300 |
| $\mathrm{M} 52 \times 2$ | 367 | 500 |

Pressure Conversion
Metric to PSI
( $1 \mathrm{kPa}=0.145 \mathrm{PSI}$ )

Pressure Conversion
PSI to Metric
( $1 \mathrm{PSI}=6.89 \mathrm{kPa}$ )

| Pounds per <br> Square Inch <br> (PSI) | Kilo <br> Pascals <br> (kPa) | Mega <br> Pascals <br> (MPa) | Bar <br> (Bar) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | 68.9 | 0.07 | 0.7 |
| 20 | 137.9 | 0.14 | 1.4 |
| 30 | 206.8 | 0.21 | 2.1 |
| 40 | 275.8 | 0.28 | 2.8 |
| 50 | 344.7 | 0.34 | 3.4 |
| 60 | 413.7 | 0.41 | 4.1 |
| 70 | 482.6 | 0.48 | 4.8 |
| 80 | 551.6 | 0.55 | 5.5 |
| 90 | 620.5 | 0.62 | 6.2 |
| 100 | 689 | 0.7 | 6.9 |
| 200 | 1,379 | 1.4 | 13.8 |
| 300 | 2,068 | 2.1 | 20.7 |
| 400 | 2,758 | 2.8 | 27.6 |
| 500 | 3,447 | 3.4 | 34.5 |
| 600 | 4,137 | 4.1 | 41.4 |
| 700 | 4,826 | 4.8 | 48.3 |
| 800 | 5,516 | 5.5 | 55.2 |
| 900 | 6,205 | 6.2 | 62.1 |
| 1,000 | 6,895 | 6.9 | 68.9 |
| 2,000 | 13,790 | 13.8 | 147.9 |
| 3,000 | 20,684 | 20.7 | 206.8 |
| 4,000 | 27,579 | 27.6 | 275.8 |
| 5,000 | 34,474 | 34.5 | 344.7 |
| 6,000 | 41,369 | 41.4 | 413.7 |
| 7,000 | 48,263 | 48.3 | 482.6 |
| 8,000 | 55,158 | 55.2 | 551.6 |
| 9,000 | 62,053 | 62.1 | 620.5 |
| 10,000 | 68,948 | 68.9 | 689.0 |
| 20,000 | 137,895 | 147.9 | $1,379.0$ |
| 30,000 | 206,843 | 206.8 | $2,068.0$ |
| 40,000 | 275,790 | 275.8 | $2,758.0$ |
|  |  |  |  |

Decimal and Millimeter Equivalents of Fractions

| Inches |  | mm | Inches |  | mm | Inches |  | mm | Inches |  | mm |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1/64 | . 0156 | . 397 | 17/64 | . 2656 | 6.747 | 33/64 | . 5156 | 13.097 | 49/64 | . 7656 | 19.447 |
| 1/32 | . 0312 | . 794 | 9/32 | . 2812 | 7.144 | 17/32 | . 5312 | 13.494 | 25/32 | . 7812 | 19.844 |
| 3/64 | . 0468 | 1.191 | 19/64 | . 2968 | 7.541 | 35/64 | . 5468 | 13.891 | 51/64 | . 7968 | 20.241 |
| 1/16 | . 0625 | 1.588 | 5/16 | . 3125 | 7.938 | 9/16 | . 5625 | 14.288 | 13/16 | . 8125 | 20.638 |
| 5/64 | . 0781 | 2.381 | 21/64 | . 3281 | 8.334 | 37/64 | . 5781 | 14.684 | 53/64 | . 8281 | 21.034 |
| 3/32 | . 0937 | 2.381 | 11/32 | . 3437 | 8.731 | 19/32 | . 5937 | 15.081 | 27/32 | . 8437 | 21.431 |
| 7/64 | . 1093 | 2.778 | 23/64 | . 3593 | 9.128 | 39/64 | . 6093 | 15.478 | 55/64 | . 8593 | 21.828 |
| 1/8 | . 1250 | 3.175 | 3/8 | . 3750 | 9.525 | 5/8 | . 6250 | 15.875 | 7/8 | . 8750 | 22.225 |
| 9/64 | . 1406 | 3.572 | 25/64 | . 3906 | 9.922 | 41/64 | . 6406 | 16.272 | 57/64 | . 8906 | 22.622 |
| 5/32 | . 1562 | 3.969 | 13/32 | . 4062 | 10.319 | 21/32 | . 6562 | 16.669 | 29/32 | . 9062 | 23.019 |
| 11/64 | . 1718 | 4.366 | 27/64 | . 4218 | 10.716 | 43/64 | . 6718 | 17.066 | 59/64 | . 9218 | 23.416 |
| 3/16 | . 1875 | 4.763 | 7/16 | . 4375 | 11.113 | 11/16 | . 6875 | 17.463 | 15/16 | . 9375 | 23.813 |
| 13/64 | . 2031 | 5.159 | 29/64 | . 4531 | 11.509 | 45/64 | . 7031 | 17.859 | 61/64 | . 9531 | 24.209 |
| 7/32 | . 2187 | 5.556 | 15/32 | . 4687 | 11.906 | 23/32 | . 7187 | 18.256 | 31/32 | . 9687 | 24.606 |
| 15/64 | . 2343 | 5.963 | 31/64 | . 4843 | 12.303 | 47/64 | . 7343 | 18.653 | 63/64 | . 9843 | 25.003 |
| 1/4 | . 2500 | 6.350 | 1/2 | . 5000 | 12.700 | 3/4 | . 7500 | 19.050 | 1 | 1.0000 | 25.400 |

[^0]Temperature Conversion Tables

| -459 to 0 |  |  | 0 to 100 |  |  |  |  |  | 100 to 1,000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ & { }^{\circ} \mathrm{F} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ & { }^{\circ} \mathrm{F} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ & { }^{\circ} \mathrm{F} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ & { }^{\circ} \mathrm{F} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |
| -273 | -459.4 |  | -17.8 | 0 | 32.0 | 10.0 | 50 | 122.0 | 38 | 100 | 212 | 260 | 500 | 932 |
| -268 | -450 |  | -17.2 | 1 | 33.8 | 10.6 | 51 | 123.8 | 43 | 110 | 230 | 266 | 510 | 950 |
| -262 | -440 |  | -16.7 | 2 | 35.6 | 11.1 | 52 | 125.6 | 49 | 120 | 248 | 271 | 520 | 968 |
| -257 | -430 |  | -16.1 | 3 | 37.4 | 11.7 | 53 | 127.4 | 54 | 130 | 266 | 277 | 530 | 986 |
| -251 | -420 |  | -15.6 | 4 | 39.2 | 12.2 | 54 | 129.2 | 60 | 140 | 284 | 282 | 540 | 1004 |
| -246 | -410 |  | -15.0 | 5 | 41.0 | 12.8 | 55 | 131.0 | 66 | 150 | 302 | 288 | 550 | 1022 |
| -240 | -400 |  | -14.4 | 6 | 42.8 | 13.3 | 56 | 132.8 | 71 | 160 | 320 | 293 | 560 | 1040 |
| -234 | -390 |  | -13.9 | 7 | 44.6 | 13.9 | 57 | 134.6 | 77 | 170 | 338 | 299 | 570 | 1058 |
| -229 | -380 |  | -13.3 | 8 | 46.4 | 14.4 | 58 | 136.4 | 82 | 180 | 356 | 304 | 580 | 1076 |
| -223 | -370 |  | -12.8 | 9 | 48.2 | 15.0 | 59 | 138.2 | 88 | 190 | 374 | 310 | 590 | 1094 |
| -218 | -360 |  | -12.2 | 10 | 50.0 | 15.6 | 60 | 140.0 | 93 | 200 | 392 | 316 | 600 | 1112 |
| -212 | -350 |  | -11.7 | 11 | 51.8 | 16.1 | 61 | 141.8 | 99 | 210 | 410 | 321 | 610 | 1130 |
| -207 | -340 |  | -11.1 | 12 | 53.6 | 16.7 | 62 | 143.6 | 100 | 212 | 413 | 327 | 620 | 1148 |
| -201 | -330 |  | -10.6 | 13 | 55.4 | 17.2 | 63 | 145.4 | 104 | 220 | 428 | 332 | 630 | 1166 |
| -196 | -320 |  | -10.0 | 14 | 57.2 | 17.8 | 64 | 147.2 | 110 | 230 | 446 | 338 | 640 | 1184 |
| -190 | -310 |  | -9.4 | 15 | 59.0 | 18.3 | 65 | 149.0 | 116 | 240 | 464 | 343 | 650 | 1202 |
| -184 | -300 |  | -8.9 | 16 | 60.8 | 18.9 | 66 | 150.8 | 121 | 250 | 482 | 349 | 660 | 1220 |
| -179 | -290 |  | -8.3 | 17 | 62.6 | 19.4 | 67 | 152.6 | 127 | 260 | 500 | 354 | 670 | 1238 |
| -173 | -280 |  | -7.8 | 18 | 64.6 | 20.0 | 68 | 154.4 | 132 | 270 | 518 | 360 | 680 | 1255 |
| -169 | -273 | -459 | -7.2 | 19 | 66.2 | 20.6 | 69 | 156.2 | 138 | 280 | 536 | 366 | 690 | 1274 |
| -168 | -270 | -454 | -6.7 | 20 | 68.0 | 21.1 | 70 | 158.0 | 143 | 290 | 554 | 371 | 700 | 1292 |
| -162 | -260 | -436 | -6.1 | 21 | 69.8 | 21.7 | 71 | 159.8 | 149 | 300 | 572 | 377 | 710 | 1310 |
| -157 | -250 | -418 | -5.6 | 22 | 71.6 | 22.2 | 72 | 161.6 | 154 | 310 | 590 | 382 | 720 | 1328 |
| -151 | -240 | -400 | -5.0 | 23 | 73.4 | 22.8 | 73 | 163.4 | 160 | 320 | 608 | 388 | 730 | 1346 |
| -146 | -230 | -382 | -4.4 | 24 | 75.2 | 23.3 | 74 | 165.2 | 166 | 330 | 626 | 393 | 740 | 1364 |
| -140 | -220 | -364 | -3.9 | 25 | 77.0 | 23.9 | 75 | 167.0 | 171 | 340 | 644 | 399 | 750 | 1382 |
| -134 | -210 | -346 | -3.3 | 26 | 78.8 | 24.4 | 76 | 168.8 | 177 | 350 | 662 | 404 | 760 | 1400 |
| -129 | -200 | -328 | -2.8 | 27 | 80.6 | 25.0 | 77 | 170.6 | 182 | 360 | 680 | 410 | 770 | 1418 |
| -123 | -190 | -310 | -2.2 | 28 | 82.4 | 25.6 | 78 | 172.4 | 188 | 370 | 698 | 416 | 780 | 1436 |
| -118 | -180 | -292 | -1.7 | 29 | 84.2 | 26.1 | 79 | 174.2 | 193 | 380 | 716 | 421 | 790 | 1454 |
| -112 | -170 | -274 | -1.1 | 30 | 86.0 | 26.7 | 80 | 176.0 | 199 | 390 | 734 | 427 | 800 | 1472 |
| -107 | -160 | -256 | -0.6 | 31 | 87.8 | 27.2 | 81 | 177.8 | 204 | 400 | 752 | 432 | 810 | 1490 |
| -101 | -150 | -238 | 0 | 32 | 89.6 | 27.8 | 82 | 179.6 | 210 | 410 | 770 | 438 | 820 | 1508 |
| -96 | -140 | -220 | 0.6 | 33 | 91.4 | 28.3 | 83 | 181.4 | 216 | 420 | 788 | 443 | 830 | 1526 |
| -90 | -130 | -202 | 1.1 | 34 | 93.2 | 28.9 | 84 | 183.2 | 221 | 430 | 806 | 449 | 840 | 1544 |
| -84 | -120 | -184 | 1.7 | 35 | 95.0 | 29.4 | 85 | 185.0 | 227 | 440 | 824 | 454 | 850 | 1562 |
| -79 | -110 | -166 | 2.2 | 36 | 96.8 | 30.0 | 86 | 186.8 | 232 | 450 | 842 | 460 | 860 | 1580 |
| -73 | -100 | -148 | 2.8 | 37 | 98.6 | 30.6 | 87 | 188.6 | 238 | 460 | 860 | 466 | 870 | 1598 |
| -68 | -90 | -130 | 3.3 | 38 | 100.4 | 31.1 | 88 | 190.4 | 243 | 470 | 878 | 471 | 880 | 1616 |
| -62 | -80 | -112 | 3.9 | 39 | 102.2 | 31.7 | 89 | 192.2 | 249 | 480 | 896 | 477 | 890 | 1634 |
| -57 | -70 | -94 | 4.4 | 40 | 104.0 | 32.2 | 90 | 194.0 | 254 | 490 | 914 | 482 | 900 | 1652 |
| -51 | -60 | -76 | 5.0 | 41 | 105.8 | 32.8 | 91 | 195.8 |  |  |  | 488 | 910 | 1670 |
| -46 | -50 | -58 | 5.6 | 42 | 107.6 | 33.3 | 92 | 197.6 |  |  |  | 493 | 920 | 1688 |
| -40 | -40 | -40 | 6.1 | 43 | 109.4 | 33.9 | 93 | 199.4 |  |  |  | 499 | 930 | 1706 |
| -34 | -30 | -22 | 6.7 | 44 | 111.2 | 34.4 | 94 | 201.2 |  |  |  | 504 | 940 | 1724 |
| -29 | -20 | -4 | 7.2 | 45 | 113.0 | 35.0 | 95 | 203.0 |  |  |  | 510 | 950 | 1742 |
| -23 | -10 | 14 | 7.8 | 46 | 114.8 | 35.6 | 96 | 204.8 |  |  |  | 516 | 960 | 1760 |
| -17.8 | 0 | 32 | 8.3 | 47 | 116.6 | 36.1 | 97 | 206.6 |  |  |  | 521 | 970 | 1778 |
|  |  |  | 8.9 | 48 | 118.4 | 36.7 | 98 | 208.4 |  |  |  | 527 | 980 | 1795 |
|  |  |  | 9.4 | 49 | 120.2 | 37.2 | 99 | 210.2 |  |  |  | 532 | 990 | 1814 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 37.8 | 100 | 212.0 |  |  |  | 538 | 1000 | 1832 |

Look up the reading in the middle (shaded) column. To determine equivalent in Fahrenheit, look in right hand column; to determine equivalent in Centigrade, look in left hand column. Example: $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{F}=-29^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (left).

Hexagon Across Corner Dimensions
The across corner dimensions are calculated using the factor 1.1547. Should the corners be rounded, the across corner dimensions will be smaller than shown in the table below.


| Metric Hex Sizes |  | Inch Hex Sizes <br> Hexagons in inches and mm; Across corner dimensions in mm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| s | e |  | S |  | e |  | S |  | e |  | S |  | e |
| mm | mm | In | In | mm | mm | In | In | mm | mm | In | In | mm | mm |
| 10 | 11.5 | 1/4 | 0.25 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 11/4 | 1.25 | 31.8 | 36.7 | 25/16 | 2.31 | 58.7 | 67.8 |
| 12 | 13.8 | 9/32 | 0.28 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 19/32 | 1.28 | 32.5 | 37.5 | $23 / 8$ | 2.38 | 60.3 | 69.6 |
| 14 | 16.2 | 5/16 | 0.31 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 15/16 | 1.31 | 33.3 | 38.5 | 27/16 | 2.44 | 61.9 | 71.5 |
| 17 | 19.6 | 11/32 | 0.34 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 111/32 | 1.34 | 34.1 | 39.4 | 21/2 | 2.50 | 63.5 | 73.3 |
| 19 | 21.9 | 3/8 | 0.38 | 9.2 | 10.6 | $13 / 8$ | 1.38 | 34.9 | 40.3 | 29/16 | 2.56 | 65.1 | 75.2 |
| 22 | 25.4 | 13/32 | 0.41 | 10.3 | 11.9 | 113/32 | 1.41 | 35.7 | 41.2 | $25 / 8$ | 2.63 | 66.7 | 77.0 |
| 24 | 27.7 | 7/16 | 0.44 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 17/16 | 1.44 | 36.5 | 42.1 | 211/16 | 2.69 | 68.3 | 78.9 |
| 27 | 31.2 | 15/32 | 0.47 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 115/32 | 1.47 | 37.3 | 43.1 | $23 / 4$ | 2.75 | 69.9 | 80.7 |
| 30 | 34.6 | 1/2 | 0.50 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 11/2 | 1.50 | 38.1 | 44.0 | $213 / 16$ | 2.81 | 71.4 | 82.4 |
| 32 | 36.9 | 17/32 | 0.53 | 13.5 | 15.6 | 117/32 | 1.53 | 38.9 | 44.9 | 27/8 | 2.88 | 73.0 | 84.3 |
| 36 | 41.6 | 9/16 | 0.56 | 14.3 | 16.5 | 19/16 | 1.56 | 39.7 | 45.8 | $215 / 16$ | 2.94 | 74.6 | 86.1 |
| 41 | 47.3 | 19/32 | 0.59 | 15.1 | 17.4 | 119/32 | 1.59 | 40.5 | 46.8 | 3 | 3.00 | 76.2 | 88.0 |
| 46 | 53.1 | 5/8 | 0.63 | 15.9 | 18.4 | 15/8 | 1.63 | 41.3 | 47.7 | $31 / 16$ | 3.06 | 77.8 | 89.8 |
| 50 | 57.7 | 21/32 | 0.66 | 16.7 | 19.3 | 121/32 | 1.66 | 42.1 | 48.6 | $31 / 8$ | 3.13 | 79.4 | 91.7 |
| 55 | 63.5 | 11/16 | 0.69 | 17.5 | 20.2 | 111/16 | 1.69 | 42.9 | 49.5 | 3 3/16 | 3.19 | 81.0 | 93.5 |
| 60 | 69.3 | 23/32 | 0.72 | 18.3 | 21.1 | 123/32 | 1.72 | 43.7 | 50.5 | $31 / 4$ | 3.25 | 82.6 | 95.4 |
| 65 | 75.0 | 3/4 | 0.75 | 19.1 | 22.0 | 13/4 | 1.75 | 44.5 | 51.4 | 3 5/16 | 3.31 | 84.1 | 97.1 |
| 70 | 80.0 | 25/32 | 0.78 | 19.8 | 22.9 | 125/32 | 1.78 | 45.2 | 52.2 | $33 / 8$ | 3.38 | 85.7 | 99.0 |
| 75 | 86.5 | 13/16 | 0.81 | 20.6 | 23.8 | 113/16 | 1.81 | 46.0 | 53.1 | 37/16 | 3.44 | 87.3 | 100.8 |
| 80 | 92.4 | 27/32 | 0.84 | 21.4 | 24.7 | 127/32 | 1.84 | 46.8 | 54.0 | $31 / 2$ | 3.50 | 88.9 | 102.7 |
| 85 | 98.0 | 7/8 | 0.88 | 22.2 | 25.6 | 17/8 | 1.88 | 47.6 | 55.0 | 3 9/16 | 3.56 | 90.5 | 104.5 |
| 90 | 104 | 29/32 | 0.91 | 23.0 | 26.6 | 129/32 | 1.91 | 48.4 | 55.9 | $35 / 8$ | 3.63 | 92.1 | 106.3 |
| 95 | 110 | 15/16 | 0.94 | 23.8 | 27.5 | 115/16 | 1.94 | 49.2 | 56.8 | 311/16 | 3.69 | 93.7 | 108.2 |
| 100 | 116 | 31/32 | 0.97 | 24.6 | 28.4 | 131/32 | 1.97 | 50.0 | 57.7 | $33 / 4$ | 3.75 | 95.3 | 110.0 |
| 105 | 121 | 1 | 1.00 | 25.4 | 29.3 | 2 | 2.00 | 50.8 | 58.7 | 313/16 | 3.81 | 96.8 | 11.8 |
| 110 | 127 | 11/32 | 1.03 | 26.2 | 30.3 | 2 1/32 | 2.03 | 51.6 | 59.6 | $37 / 8$ | 3.88 | 98.4 | 113.6 |
| 115 | 133 | 11/16 | 1.06 | 27.0 | 31.2 | 2 1/16 | 2.06 | 52.4 | 60.5 | 315/16 | 3.94 | 100.0 | 115.5 |
| 120 | 139 | 13/32 | 1.09 | 27.8 | 32.1 | $23 / 32$ | 2.09 | 53.2 | 61.4 | 4 | 4.00 | 101.6 | 117.3 |
| 130 | 150 | 11/8 | 1.13 | 28.6 | 33.0 | $21 / 8$ | 2.13 | 54.0 | 62.4 | $41 / 8$ | 4.13 | 104.8 | 121.0 |
| 135 | 156 | 15/32 | 1.16 | 29.4 | 33.9 | $25 / 32$ | 2.16 | 54.8 | 63.3 | $41 / 4$ | 4.25 | 108.0 | 124.7 |
| 145 | 167 | 13/16 | 1.19 | 30.2 | 34.9 | $23 / 16$ | 2.19 | 55.6 | 64.2 | $43 / 8$ | 4.38 | 111.1 | 128.3 |
| 150 | 173 | 17/32 | 1.22 | 31.0 | 35.8 | $21 / 4$ | 2.25 | 57.5 | 66.0 | $41 / 2$ | 4.50 | 114.3 | 132.0 |


[^0]:    Because we continually examine ways to improve our products, we reserve the right to alter specifications or discontinue products without prior notice.

